

Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 CONAKR 01387 01 OF 02 211652Z
ACTION AF-10

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 SS-15 AID-05 SP-02 PM-05
HA-05 CPR-03 NSC-05 IO-13 EB-08 AGRE-00 CIAE-00
INR-10 NSAE-00 DODE-00 EA-10 L-03 PA-01 /108 W
-----012671 211813Z /45

R 211131Z JUL 78
FM AMEMBASSY CONAKRY
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 4558
INFO AMEMBASSY PARIS
AMEMBASSY ROME

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 1 OF 2 CONAKRY 1387

DEPARTMENT FOR AF- AMBASSADOR HARROP

ROME FOR ASSISTANT SECRETARY MOOSE
E.O. 11652: GDS
TAGS: PEPR, SHUM, EAID, GV, US
SUBJECT: PRESIDENT TOURE'S INTEREST IN VISITING US

REF: (A) CONAKRY 1339 (B) CONAKRY 1295 (C) CONAKRY 1373

1. SUMMARY: CHIEF OF PROTOCOL BANGOURA RAISED SUBJECT
OF PRESIDENTIAL VISIT TO US AGAIN JULY 15, SUGGESTED
OCTOBER WHEN TOURE COULD ADDRESS GENERAL ASSEMBLY AS WELL
AS MEET WITH PRESIDENT CARTER. BANGOURA SAID TOURE
WOULD WANT TO DISCUSS ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND CLOSER
ASSOCIATION WITH US; THEY ARE DISAPPOINTED WITH SOVIET
CONTRIBUTION TO GUINEAN DEVELOPMENT. RECOMMEND FAVORABLY
DEPARTMENT CONSIDERATION OF VISIT IN VIEW STRONGLY
POSITIVE TREND OF GOG POLICIES AND ACTIONS DURING THE
PAST YEAR AND DESIRABILITY OF CONSOLIDATING THAT TREND.
END SUMMARY.

2. IN COURSE OF CONVERSATION JULY 15 ON ANOTHER MATTER,
PRESIDENT TOURE'S CHIEF OF PROTOCOL ALY BANGOURA AGAIN
RAISED WITH AMBASSADOR THE QUESTION OF PRESIDENTIAL
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 CONAKR 01387 01 OF 02 211652Z

VISIT TO US. STRONGLY PRESSED DESIRABILITY OF SUCH
VISIT, AND SUGGESTED SOME TIME IN OCTOBER, AS TOURE
COULD ADDRESS UNGA AND THEN GO TO WASHINGTON TO MEET
WITH PRESIDENT CARTER. BANGOURA ASSERTED HE WAS MAKING
THIS SUGGESTION ON HIS OWN AND WOULD NOT TAKE IT FARTHER
UNTIL HE HAD INDICATION THE VISIT WOULD BE POSSIBLE.
HOWEVER, IF INVITATION WERE EXTENDED, HE WAS SURE TOURE

WOULD ACCEPT.

3. IN VIEW BANGOURA'S PERSISTENCE ON THIS MATTER, AMBASSADOR DOUBTED WHETHER, IF SUCH VISIT WERE TO BECOME POSSIBLE, SEKOU TOURE WOULD WANT TO DO OR DISCUSS ANY SPECIAL THINGS. BANGOURA SAID OF COURSE, HE WOULD WANT TO DISCUSS ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND US ASSISTANCE, PARTICULARLY IN AGRICULTURE, TRAINING OF SPECIALISTS, ETC. AMBASSADOR CITED AID AGRICULTURAL PROJECT BUT ADDED THAT IN VIEW PROMISING PROSPECTS FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN GUINEA, US INPUT IS MORE LIKELY TO BE MADE BY PRIVATE COMPANIES. BANGOURA WELCOMED THIS AND SAID US HAS GREAT CAPABILITIES AND GOG KNOWS US COULD CONTRIBUTE MORE TO GUINEAN DEVELOPMENT. SAID GUINEAN DEVELOPMENT HAD COME TO A STOP AT TIME OF INDEPENDENCE, AND THE COUNTRY IS NOW CLEARLY BEHIND MOST OTHER AFRICAN STATES; THEY CANNOT GO ON LIKE THIS AND NEED OUR HELP. HE SAID IF GUINEA HAD CLOSER ECONOMIC TIES WITH US, IT WOULD NOT NEED TO PLAY THE FIELD FOR ECONOMIC LINKS, AID, ETC. AMBASSADOR OFFERED VIEW THAT IT WAS HEALTHY AND BENEFICIAL FOR GUINEA TO HAVE BROAD ECONOMIC CONTACTS RATHER THAN BE TOO HEAVILY DEPENDENT ON ANY ONE COUNTRY, INCLUDING US; IN INTEREST OF NON-ALIGNMENT AND PURSUIT OF GUINEA'S OWN INTERESTS, BALANCED RANGE OF ECONOMIC RELATIOC COULD OFFER WIDER ADVANTAGES. REFERRING TO TOURE'S MENTION OF SOVIET TU-95 AIR RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS, AMBASSADOR SAID IT IS SOVIET MILITARY PRESENCE AND ACTIVITY THAT CAUSE US CONCERN, NO AGUINEA'S CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 CONAKR 01387 01 OF 02 211652Z

ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH SOVIET UNION; IF THE SOVIETS CAN CONTRIBUTE TO GUINEA'S ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, ALL THE BETTER. BANGOURA SAID RUEFULLY GOG HAS NOT RECEIVED THE HELP IT HAD EXPECTED FROM THE SOVIET UNION, AND WHAT IT GOT WAS NOT AS BENEFICIAL AS IT HAD HOPED. ADDED THAT WHEN US DOES SOMETHING, IT DOES IT WELL, IN A STRAIGHTFORWARD MANNER AND IT REALLY WORKS. SAID PRESIDENT TOURE APPRECIATES THIS AND THEREFORE WANTS CLOSER ECONOMIC ASSOCIATION WITH THE US. BANGOURA CONCLUDED BY SAYING HE AWAITED WASHINGTON RESPONSE ON THE POSSIBILITY WITH INTEREST.

4. AMBASSADOR OBSERVED THAT, AS HE HAD MENTIONED TO SEKOU TOURE JULY 13, HUMAN RIGHTS CONSIDERATIONS LOOM LARGE IN WASHINGTON THINKING. RECENT ADDITIONAL IMPROVEMENTS IN GUINEAN HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION ARE VERY WELCOME, AND CONTINUED PROGRESS IN THIS AREA WILL CONTRIBUTE CONSTRUCTIVELY TO ATMOSPHERE OF US/GUINEAN RELATIONS AND COOPERATION. RIGHTLY OR WROONGLY, THERE HAS BEEN MUCH CRITICISM OF GUINEA ON THIS SCORE, SO EVIDENCE OF POSITIVE PROGRESS IS MOST IMPORTANT. BANGOURA SAID THE SITUATION IN GUINEA IS NOW OF RELATIVELY MINOR PROPORTIONS:

ONLY 10-12 "TOP PLOTTERS" REMAIN IN PRISON FROM THE 1970 EVENTS. SEKOU TOURE HAS BEEN PROCEEDING CAUTIOUSLY IN RELEASING DETAINEES TO AVOID ADVERSE POPULAR REACTION. HE HAS RELEASED PRISONERS IN CONNECTION WITH OCCASIONS WHEN THE PEOPLE HAVE BEEN IN CHEERFUL MOOD, SUCH AS DECEMBER 1977 HAFIA VICTORY, 31ST PARTY ANNIVERSARY IN MAY 1978, AND HE SURELY WILL RELEASE MORE AT 11TH PARTY CONGRESS THIS SEPTEMBER.

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 CONAKR 01387 02 OF 02 211651Z
ACTION AF-10

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 SS-15 AID-05 SP-02 PM-05
HA-05 CPR-03 NSC-05 IO-13 EB-08 AGRE-00 CIAE-00
INR-10 NSAE-00 DODE-00 EA-10 L-03 PA-01 /108 W
-----012600 211813Z /45

R 211131Z JUL 78
FM AMEMBASSY CONAKRY
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 4559
INFO AMEMBASSY PARIS
AMEMBASSY ROME

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 2 OF 2 CONAKRY 1387

DEPARTMENT FOR AF - AMBASSADOR HARROP

ROME FOR ASSISTANT SECRETARY MOOSE

REF: (A) CONAKRY 1339 (B) CONAKRY 1295 (C) CONAKRY 1373

5.COMMENT:

A. SEKOU TOURE IS UNDOUBTEDLY AWARE OF BANGOURLGJS INQUIRY ABOUT THE US VISIT, AND THERE IS NO QUESTION THAT THE INTEREST IS OFFICIAL; THEY SIMPLY PREFER TO RAISE IT IN THIS MANNER TO AVOID EMBARRASSMENT. CHINESE AMBASSADOR PENG HAS CONFIRMED TO AMBASSADOR THAT CHINESE INVITATION TO TOURE WAS ISSUED AFTER PENG HAD BEEN APPROACHED IN MUCH THE SAME WAY.

B. ALL EVIDENCE HERE INDICATES THAT GOG IS SERIOUS IN ITS DESIRE FOR CLOSER RELATIONS WITH THE WEST AND THAT GUINEA'S HUMAN RIGHTSVIOLATIONS ARE A THING OF THE PAST,

NO POLITICAL ARRESTS HAVE TAKEN PLACE DURING LAST NINE MONTHS, AND GOG INTENDS RELEASE VIRTUALLY ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS BY YEAR'S END. IN LIGHT OF OBVIOUS STRONG CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 CONAKR 01387 02 OF 02 211651Z

GUINEAN INTEREST IN US VISIT, AND AS VISITS TO CHINA AND INDIA HAVE BEEN AGREED, WE BELIEVE NEGATIVE US RESPONSE WOULD BE SUBSTANTIAL PERSONAL DISAPPOINTMENT TO SEKOU TOURE, UNDERCUTTING POSITIVE EFFECT OF FORTHCOMING MOOSE VISIT AND POSSIBLY SOURING TOURE ON US FOR TIME BEING. EXCEPT FOR PL-480, USG MATERIAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO GUINEA HAVE BEEN MODEST DURING PAST YEAR, NOTFULLY RESPONSIVE TO STRONGLY POSITIVE TREND OF GOG POLICIES AND ACTIONS. THERE HAVE IN FACT BEEN A NUMBER OF DISAPPOINTMENTS TO GOG, MOST RECENT BEING PATROL BOATS. IN A PERSONAL REGIME SUCH AS GUINEA'S THE ATTITUDE AND OUTLOOK OF THE LEADER ARE CRUCIAL; ANOTHER DISAPPOINTMENT AT THIS TIME, A PERSONAL ONE FOR THE PRESIDENT, COULD HAVE AN IMPACT OUT OF PROPORTION WITH ITS INTRINSIC IMPORTANCE. FOR THIS REASON AS WELL AS THOSE SET FORTH REF B, WE RECOMMEND FAVORABLE CONSIDERATION OF TOURE VISIT TO US. IF VISIT CANNOT BE FITTED IN DURING NEXT FEW MONTHS, WE BELIEVE TOURE WOULD BE CONTENT WITH OPEN-ENDED INVITATION, DATE SUBJECT TO LATER DETERMINATION. AS SUGGESTED REF C, IT WOULD BE VERY HELPFUL IF DURING HIS DISCUSSIONS WITH TOURE AUGUST 2-3 MOOSE WERE IN A POSITION TO SAY SOMETHING ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF A VISIT TO US. END COMMENT. CROSBY

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 jan 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: PRESIDENT
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 21 jul 1978
Decaption Date: 01 jan 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978CONAKR01387
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: n/a
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: GS
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
Film Number: D780300-0641
Format: TEL
From: CONAKRY
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t19780735/aaaabczb.tel
Line Count: 203
Litigation Code IDs:
Litigation Codes:
Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: e9f3146f-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Office: ACTION AF
Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 4
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: 78 CONAKRY 1339, 78 CONAKRY 1295, 78 CONAKRY 1373
Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 17 may 2005
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 1929908
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: PRESIDENT TOURE\ SINTEREST IN VISITING US
TAGS: PEPR, SHUM, EAID, GV, US
To: STATE
Type: TE
vdkgvwkey: odhc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/e9f3146f-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Review Markings:
Sheryl P. Walter
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
20 Mar 2014
Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014